

ОРАЗМЕРЯВАНЕ .. НА .. ДЪРВЕНИТЕ .. КОНСТРУКТИВНИ .. ЕЛЕМЕНТИ

$$hr := \mathbf{12} \text{ cm} \quad br := \mathbf{6} \quad \text{стъпка .. ребра} \quad Br := \mathbf{60} \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Наклон .. на .. покрива} \quad \alpha_1 := \mathbf{17} \quad \alpha := \frac{\alpha_1 \cdot \pi}{180} \quad \alpha = 0.297$$

$$E := \mathbf{1000} \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{cm}^2} \quad bo := \cos(\alpha) \quad bo = 0.956$$

$$Rb := \mathbf{1.3} \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{cm}^2} \quad \text{иглолистна .. дървесина .. II .. категори}$$

–Натоварване

$$\text{– керемиди} \quad k := 0.2 \cdot 1.1 \quad k = 0.22$$

$$\text{– дъщчена .. обшивка .. 20мм} \quad o := 0.02 \cdot 7 \cdot 1.1 \quad o = 0.154$$

$$\text{– покривни .. ребра .. през .. 60см} \quad r := 7 \cdot 1.1 \cdot \frac{\frac{hr \cdot br}{100^2}}{\frac{Br}{100}} \quad r = 0.092$$

$$\text{– вата .. 20} \frac{\text{кг}}{\text{м}^2} \quad w := 0.2 \cdot 1.1$$

$$gn1 := \frac{k + o + r + w}{1.1} \quad g1 := k + o + r + w$$

$$gn1 = 0.624 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}^2} \quad g1 = 0.686 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}^2}$$

$$gn2 := \frac{gn1}{\cos(\alpha)} \quad g2 := \frac{g1}{\cos(\alpha)} \quad gn2 = 0.653 \quad g2 = 0.718$$

$$gn := gn2 \cdot \frac{Br}{100} \quad g := g2 \cdot \frac{Br}{100}$$

$$gn = 0.392 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}} \quad g = 0.431 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

–НАТОВАРВАНЕ .. ОТ .. СНЯГ

$$Sn1 := \mathbf{1.2} \quad S1 := Sn1 \cdot 1.4 \quad Sn := Sn1 \cdot \frac{Br}{100} \quad S := S1 \cdot \frac{Br}{100}$$

$$Sn = 0.72 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}} \quad S = 1.008 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

–КОНЗОЛНО.. ИЗДАВАНЕ.. НА.. ПОКРИВНИТЕ.. РЕБРА

$$W_r := \frac{h r^2 \cdot b r}{6} \quad W_r = 144 \quad \text{cm}^3$$

$$M_{u1} := R_b \cdot W_r \quad M_{u1} = 187.2 \quad \text{kN} \cdot \text{cm}$$

$$M_u := \frac{M_{u1}}{100} \quad M_u = 1.872 \quad \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$q := g + 0.95 \cdot S \quad q = 1.388 \quad \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

$$\max L_{\text{konz}} := \sqrt{\frac{M_u \cdot 2}{q}} \cdot 100$$

$$\max L_{\text{konz}} = 164.223 \quad \text{cm}$$

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–Проверка.. на.. провисване.. на.. конзолата

$$I_r := \frac{h r^3 \cdot b r}{12} \quad I_r = 864 \quad \text{cm}^4$$

$$q_n := g_n + 0.95 \cdot S_n$$

$$q_n = 1.076 \quad \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

$$\max L_{\text{konz}2} := \sqrt[3]{\frac{8 \cdot E \cdot I_r}{150 \cdot \left(\frac{q_n}{100}\right)}} \quad \max L_{\text{konz}2} = 162.418 \quad \text{cm}$$

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–ПРОСТА.. ГРЕДА

$$\max L_{\text{gr}1} := \sqrt{\frac{M_u \cdot 8}{q}} \cdot 100 \quad \max L_{\text{gr}1} = 328.445 \quad \text{cm}$$

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$$\max L_{\text{gr}2} := \sqrt[3]{\frac{384 \cdot E \cdot I_r}{5 \cdot 200 \cdot \frac{q_n}{100}}} \quad \max L_{\text{gr}2} = 313.625 \quad \text{cm}$$

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—ОРАЗМЕРЯВАНЕ .. НА .. НАЙ .. НАТОВАРЕНАТА .. СТОЛИЦА

$$hs := \mathbf{14} \quad \text{cm} \quad bs := \mathbf{12}$$

$$Is := \frac{hs^3 \cdot bs}{12} \quad Is = 2.744 \times 10^3 \quad \text{cm}^4$$

$$Ws := \frac{hs^2 \cdot bs}{6} \quad Ws = 392 \quad \text{cm}^3$$

$$Mu2 := Rb \cdot Ws \quad Mu2 = 509.6 \quad \text{kN} \cdot \text{cm} \quad Mu3 := \frac{Mu2}{100}$$

$$Mu3 = 5.096 \quad \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$Rmax := maxLgr2 \cdot \frac{q}{2 \cdot 100} \quad Rmax = 2.177 \quad \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

$$Brmax := Rmax \cdot 2 \cdot \frac{Br}{100} \quad Brmax = 2.612 \quad \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

$$maxLkonzS := \sqrt{\frac{Mu3 \cdot 2}{Brmax}} \cdot 100 \quad maxLkonzS = 197.521 \quad \text{cm}$$

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—Проверка .. на .. провисвания

$$qn1 := gn1 + 0.95 \cdot Sn \quad qn1 = 1.308 \quad \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

$$maxLkonz2S := \sqrt[3]{\frac{8 \cdot E \cdot Is}{150 \cdot \left(\frac{Brmax \cdot 0.77}{100} \right)}} \quad maxLkonz2S = 193.77 \quad \text{cm}$$

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—Проста .. гредна .. столица

$$maxLgrS := \sqrt{\frac{Mu3 \cdot 8}{Brmax}} \cdot 100 \quad maxLgrS = 395.042 \quad \text{cm}$$

$$maxLgrS2 := \sqrt[3]{\frac{384 \cdot E \cdot Is}{5 \cdot 200 \cdot \frac{Brmax \cdot 0.77}{100}}} \quad maxLgrS2 = 374.166 \quad \text{cm}$$

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